

# Abstracts

## Some rules for the choice of the $C(V)$ characteristic for the design of frequency triplers with symmetrical varactors

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*J.M. Duchamp, P. Ferrari, J.W. Tao and D. Lippens. "Some rules for the choice of the  $C(V)$  characteristic for the design of frequency triplers with symmetrical varactors." 2002 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 02.1 (2002 Vol. 1 [MWSYM]): 359-362 vol.1.*

In this paper we consider multipliers designed with varactors that have a symmetric  $C(V)$  capacitance-voltage characteristic, i.e. triplers, quintuplers, ... We show that for a tripler the optimal  $C(V)$  characteristic is not the most abrupt one, as stated in much works, but rather a cosine-like one. Our work is validated with the design of a frequency tripler based on the use of HBVs non-linear transmission lines. We obtained a significant improvement for the maximum conversion efficiency when a cosine  $C(V)$  is used instead of an abrupt one, for a 15 HBVs NLTL frequency tripler.

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